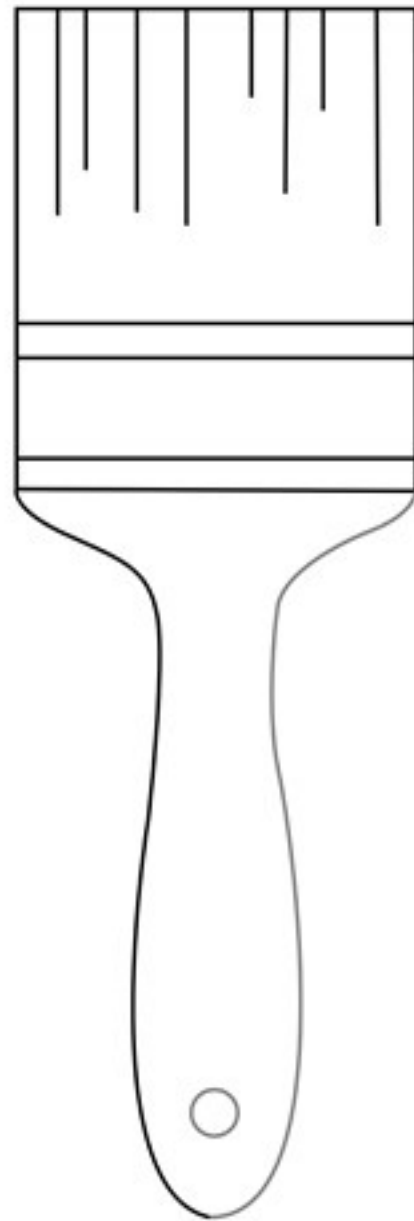




CuteEasyDrawings.Com